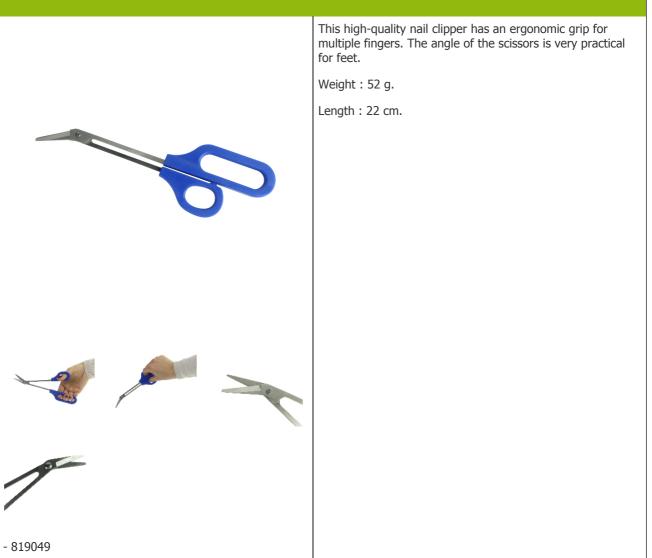


## **Easy nail clippers**



Date d'impression : 16/09/2025